

2023 ANNUAL REPORT



William Steuk
Judge

Julie Ortega
Clerk of Court

“When they are impartial and independent, courts earn public trust and confidence as they balance needs for social order and individual freedom in the ‘ordinary administration of criminal and civil justice.’”

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT 2023 ANNUAL REPORT

2023 Employee Roster

William Steuk.....	Judge
Julie Ortega.....	Clerk
Diana Krawetzki.....	Deputy Clerk
Kimberly Binford	Probation Officer/Deputy Clerk

Pursuant to section 1901.14(A)(4) of the Ohio Revised Code, the following report, relative to the operation of the Huron Municipal Court for the year 2023 is respectfully submitted.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Mission of the Huron Municipal Court is to provide a fair, impartial, and efficient resolution of the matters brought before it, without unnecessary delay, in a courteous manner.

DEPARTMENTAL GOALS

The Municipal Court is committed to providing fair and impartial resolution of all issues in a manner that is efficient for all parties involved. The Municipal Court is also committed to ensuring that defendants strictly comply with all judicial orders. Finally, the Huron Municipal Court is committed to operate the court well within the boundaries of its budget, and to report in a timely manner all revenues and expenditures to the appropriate agencies, thereby earning and maintaining the public's respect, confidence and satisfaction.

MUNICIPAL COURT

The Constitution of the United States and the Ohio Constitution both established three separate branches of government: the Executive, the Legislative and the Judiciary. The doctrine of “separation of powers” is embodied in the framework of the Ohio Constitution, the U.S. Constitution, and the system of representative government and constitutional democracy. The authority to operate the court and make determinations as to the appropriate level of funding needed to operate the court, are decisions that are within the exclusive authority of the courts. These are matters about which the courts have the constitutional obligation to protect and preserve from interference from another branch or level of government. These principles are at the heart of the separation of powers framework endorsed by the Founding Fathers in the Federalist Papers, and evident in the Federalist Paper #52:

In order to lay a due foundation for that separate and distinct exercise of the different powers of government, which to a certain extent, is admitted on all hands to be essential to the preservation of liberty, it is evident that each department [branch of government] should have a will of its own....The great security against a gradual concentration of the several powers in the same department [branch of government], consists in giving to those who administer each department, the necessary constitutional means, and personal motives, to resist encroachment of the others...Ambition must be made to counter ambition. (Federalist #52)

The creation and maintenance of the municipal courts is reserved to the General Assembly pursuant to Ohio Const. art. IV, §1. The Huron Municipal Court was established in 1968 pursuant to Ohio Revised Code 1901.01.

The Huron Municipal court is a single judge court where the part-time Judge acts as both the Presiding and Administrative Judge. The Judge serves a term of 6 years. The court employs one (1) full time Clerk of Court/Court Administrator and one (1) full time Deputy Clerk/Probation Officer and one (1) full time Deputy Clerk for the Civil Division.

Core Purposes of Courts : (as described by the Institute for Court Management)

1. To Do Individual Justice in Individual Cases
2. To Appear To Do Individual Justice in Individual Cases
3. To Provide a Final Forum for the Resolution of Legal Disputes
4. To Protect Individuals from the Arbitrary Use of Government Power
5. To Provide a Formal Record of Legal Status
6. To Deter Criminal Behavior
7. To Rehabilitate Persons Convicted of Crime
8. To Separate Convicted Persons from Society
9. To Protect the Weak Against the Strong

Clerk of Court's Department:

The clerk shall do all of the following: file and safely keep all journals, records, books, and papers belonging or appertaining to the court; record the proceedings of the court; perform all other duties that the judges of the court may prescribe; and keep a book showing all receipts and disbursements, which book shall be open for public inspection at all times. The clerk shall prepare and maintain a general index, a docket, and other records that the court, by rule, requires, all of which shall be the public records of the court. In the docket, the clerk shall enter, at the time of the commencement of an action, the names of the parties in full, the names of the counsel, and the nature of the proceedings. Under proper dates, the clerk shall note the filing of the complaint, issuing of summons or other process, returns, and any subsequent pleadings. The clerk also shall enter all reports, verdicts, orders, judgments, and proceedings of the court, clearly specifying the relief granted or orders made in each action. The clerk of a municipal court shall receive, collect, and issue receipts for all costs, fees, fines, bail, and other moneys payable to the office or to any officer of the court. The clerk shall on or before the twentieth day of the month following the month in which they are collected disburse to the proper persons or officers, and take receipts for, all costs, fees, fines, bail, and other moneys that the clerk collects. Moneys deposited as security for costs shall be retained pending the litigation. The clerk shall keep a separate account of all receipts and disbursements in civil and criminal cases, which shall be a permanent public record of the office. The clerk shall have other powers and duties as are prescribed by rule or order of the court.

State law mandates that this department collect and disburse monies and maintain the records of the court. This department processes matters for and provides information to the Huron Police Department, State Highway Patrol, Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Erie County Sheriff, civil litigants, attorneys, prosecutors, criminal defendants, The Supreme Court of Ohio, The Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation and all other law enforcement agencies.

Money is paid into this department as fines and costs on traffic, criminal and civil cases. In 2023, the court operated well within the boundaries of its **\$261,080** budget, collecting **\$691,574** in fines and costs from both criminal/traffic and civil cases. From this total collected the court paid **\$330,449** to the City of Huron. This, combined with the reimbursement from the county in the amount of **\$75,154**, for the Judge and Clerks' salaries, provided an overage to the General Fund of **\$49,767**. As required by statute, fines and costs were distributed to the various law enforcement agencies, state agencies and to the City of Huron and are shown in the following pages.

The Clerks' office is ever grateful for the cooperation received from the municipalities of this court district, other courts and law enforcement agencies. The clerk's office looks forward to assisting you in the coming year. We would also like to take this opportunity to thank those who have contributed to the continued success of the court.

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT **2023 ANNUAL REPORT**

SUMMARY REPORT

Traffic & Criminal Cases

Number of Traffic Cases Filed in 2023:	1907	
Huron Police Department:	372	20%
Ohio State Highway Patrol:	1243	65%
Erie County Sheriff:	292	15%
 Number of Criminal Cases Filed in 2023:	 241	
Huron Police Department:	89	37%
Ohio State Highway Patrol:	17	7%
Erie County Sheriff:	104	43%
Ohio Dept. of Natural Resources & Other State Agencies:	30	12%
Misc. Other Agencies	1	1%

Civil Cases

Number of Civil cases Filed in 2023:	169
Number of Small Claims Cases Filed in 2023:	55
 Total Civil cases filed in 2023:	 224

TOTAL MONIES COLLECTED IN 2023

Criminal & Traffic Account:	\$ 549,479.38
Civil Account:	\$ 142,094.89
 Total Collections:	 \$ 691,574.27

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT 2023 ANNUAL REPORT

2023 FINANCIAL REPORT

Balance on Hand 1/1/2023:	\$ 11,710.00
Total Collections for 2023:	\$ 691,574.27

Total Cash:	\$ 703,284.27
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Disbursements:

City of Huron:

Court Costs:	\$ 152,269.06
Capital Improvement Fund:	\$ 13,680.00
Computer Improvement Fund:	\$ 14,701.00
City Ordinance Fines:	\$ 63,012.05
Special Warrant Fund:	\$ 2,645.00
45% OSP Fines – General Fund:	\$ 20,412.02
45% OSP Fines – Hwy Patrol Fund:	\$ 14,604.82
Special Projects:	\$ 2,020.00
DUI Arresting Agency:	\$ 907.00
DUI Indigent Alcohol Fund:	\$ 3,734.50
Probation Fees	\$ 42,463.50

Total paid to City of Huron:	\$ 330,448.95
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Erie County:

Highway Maintenance Fines:	\$ 22,270.00
Regular Fines Collected:	\$ 22,365.10
Uniform Fines Collected:	\$ 36,688.50
Highway Safety:	\$ 30.00
Dog Fines:	\$ 30.00
Drug Fines:	\$ 00.00
Liquor Fines:	\$ 930.00
10% OSP Fines:	\$ 8,754.21
Sheriff Housing Fund:	\$ 1,650.50
Sheriff Fees:	\$ 44.00
DUI Arresting Agency:	\$ 397.50
Public Defenders Fee:	\$ 1,855.00
Erie County Law Library	\$ 1,027.40

Total Paid to Erie County:	\$ 96,042.21
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State of Ohio:

Victims of Crime Fund:	\$ 16,961.00
Indigent Defense Fund:	\$ 52,638.85
Expungement Costs:	\$ 1,020.00
45% OSP Fines:	\$ 43,771.06
DUI Arresting Agency	\$ 530.50
OSP Drug Fines:	\$ 1,776.00
Board of Pharmacy Fines:	\$ 250.00
50% Liquor Fines:	\$ 930.00
Seat Belt Fines:	\$ 1,610.00
Highway Safety Fund	\$ 172.50
Bureau of Motor Vehicles:	\$ 45.00
Ohio Dept. Natural Resources	\$ 4,280.00
Legal Aid:	\$ 4,969.00
Drug Enforcement:	\$ 5,925.60
Ohio Department of Taxation	\$ 00.00

Total paid to State of Ohio: \$ 134,879.51

Miscellaneous Disbursements:

Restitution Payments Collected and Disbursed:	\$ 6,949.53
Bond Refunds paid throughout Year:	\$ 11,555.60
Garnishment Payments (Civil Cases)	\$ 96,296.27
Bonds Forwarded to Erie County Common Pleas Court:	\$ 16,300.00
Capital Recovery Systems:	\$ 3,807.80

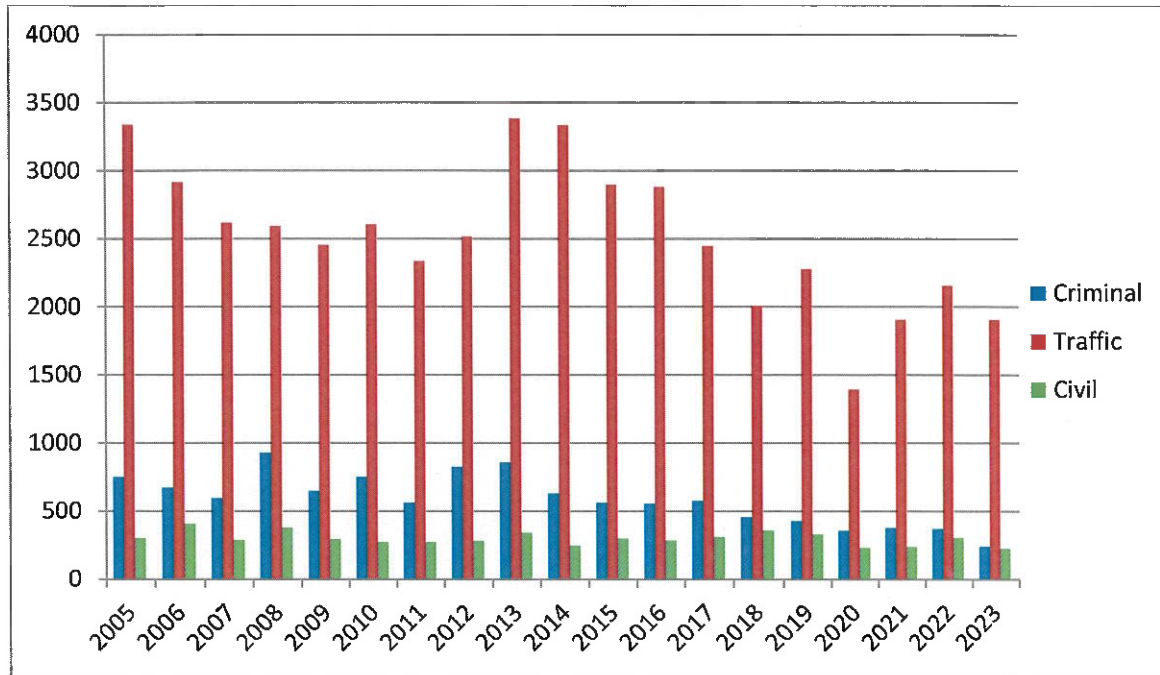
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS: \$ 696,279.87

BALANCE ON HAND DECEMBER 31, 2023: \$ 7,004.40

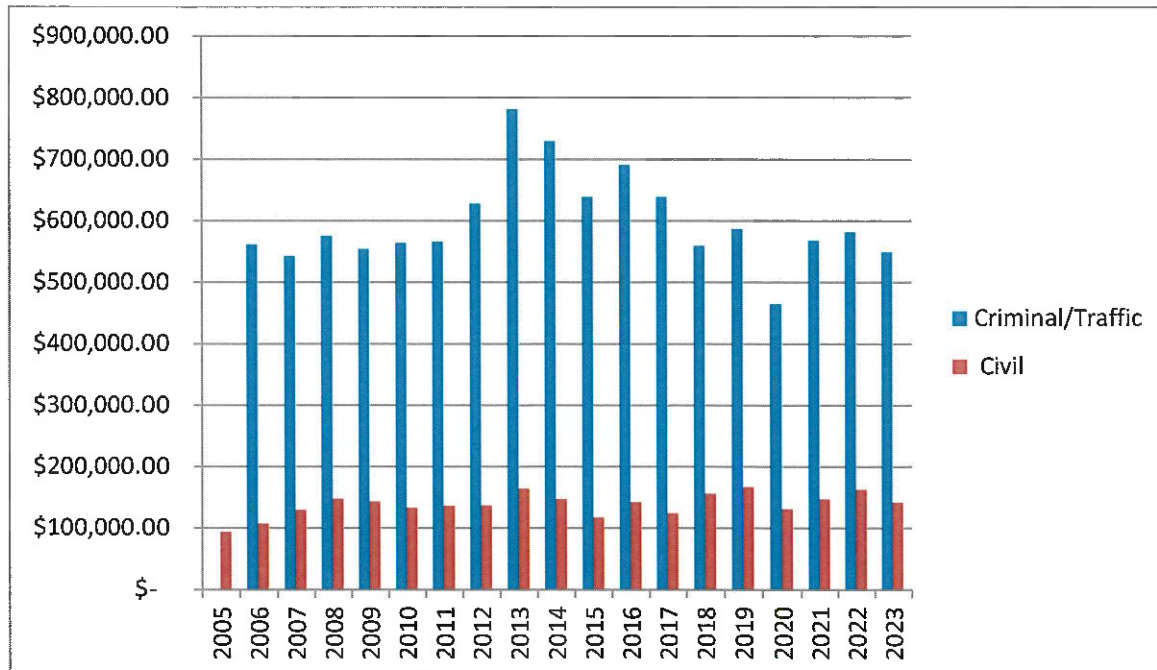
The balance on hand represents bonds being held on pending cases in the Huron Municipal Court and will be carried over to the beginning of the year 2024.

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT 2023 ANNUAL REPORT

Cases Filed:



Collections:



CALENDAR YEAR 2023 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Maintained the Huron Municipal Court website. The website has all court forms, the current court docket, case look-up and online payments.
- Batched all current overdue accounts for Criminal, Traffic and Civil to Capital Recovery Systems for help in securing payment.
- Court Rules updated and sent to the Supreme Court of Ohio, as required by law.
- Continued to maintain a self-sustaining probation department to monitor offenders, as well as, all court ordered requirements.
- Maintained a 100% or better clearance rate of cases in the Criminal, Traffic and Civil Divisions: 137%, 110%, and 126% respectively, for 2023.
- Successfully resolved 282 civil conflicts, 2081 traffic violations and 353 criminal offenses.
- Processed and disbursed a total of \$96,296 in civil garnishments. These were processed and returned to the plaintiffs in a timely manner.
- Collected and disbursed \$6,950 in restitution payments (note: not all restitution payments are paid through the Court, they can be made directly to the victim.)
- Complied with and met all requirements for the State of Ohio Audit through the City of Huron with no finding for recovery.
- Collected \$691,574 in monies and properly distributed all monies to the appropriate agencies: Erie County Auditor, City of Huron, State of Ohio, Ohio State Board of Pharmacy, Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Ohio Department of Natural Resources and Erie County Sheriff in the time prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.
- Reported all unclaimed funds to the City of Huron as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.
- Continued to utilize the video arraignment system to eliminate the cost of transporting prisoners for court hearing.
- Issued 206 warrants for arrest and served a total of 231 warrants on defendants.
- Held 100 regular court sessions with 2,548 cases scheduled during those sessions.
- Reconciled all bank accounts to open items, monthly, with no discrepancies
- Continued to monitor and try new avenues for collections of the \$498,036 in outstanding debt owed to the court.
- Successfully continued the process of collecting fines and costs via the internet through n-court; collecting a total of \$295,645.88 with 1,703 transactions for 2023.
- Scheduled approximately 490 pre-trials, motion hearings, court trials, and other various court hearing for the Criminal/Traffic Division and 141 for the Civil Division throughout 2023.
- Reported weekly all convictions to the Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles and to Ohio Bureau of Criminal Investigation all reportable offenses.
- Reported monthly to the Supreme Court of Ohio
- Court Staff is manually scanning and destroying all old cases in accordance with Court Rule 4.

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT

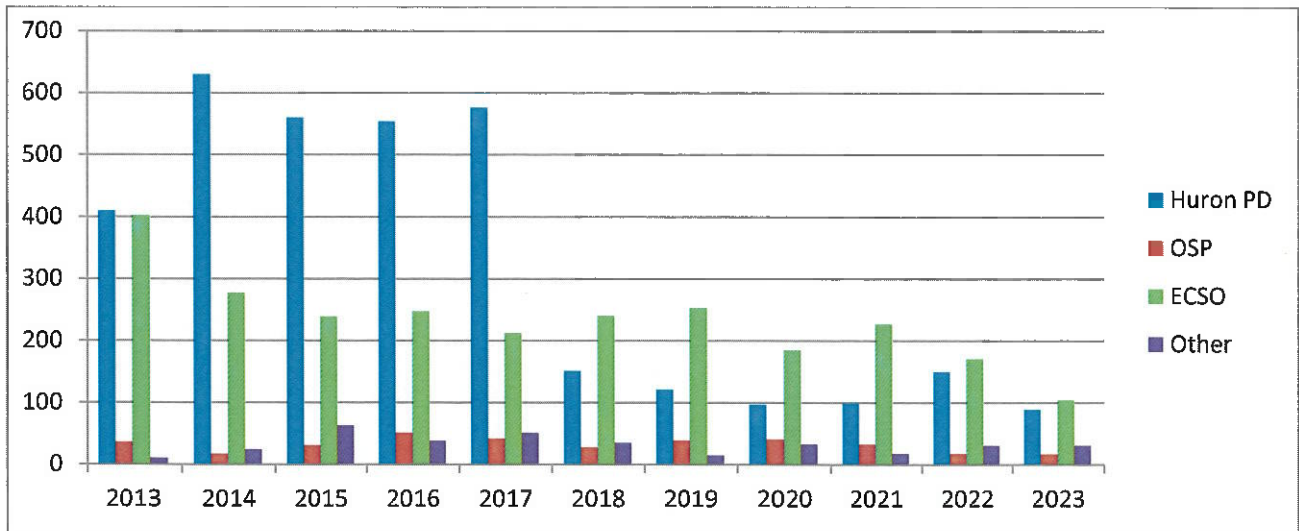
2023 YEAR END REPORT

CALENDAR YEAR 2024 DEPARTMENTAL OBJECTIVES

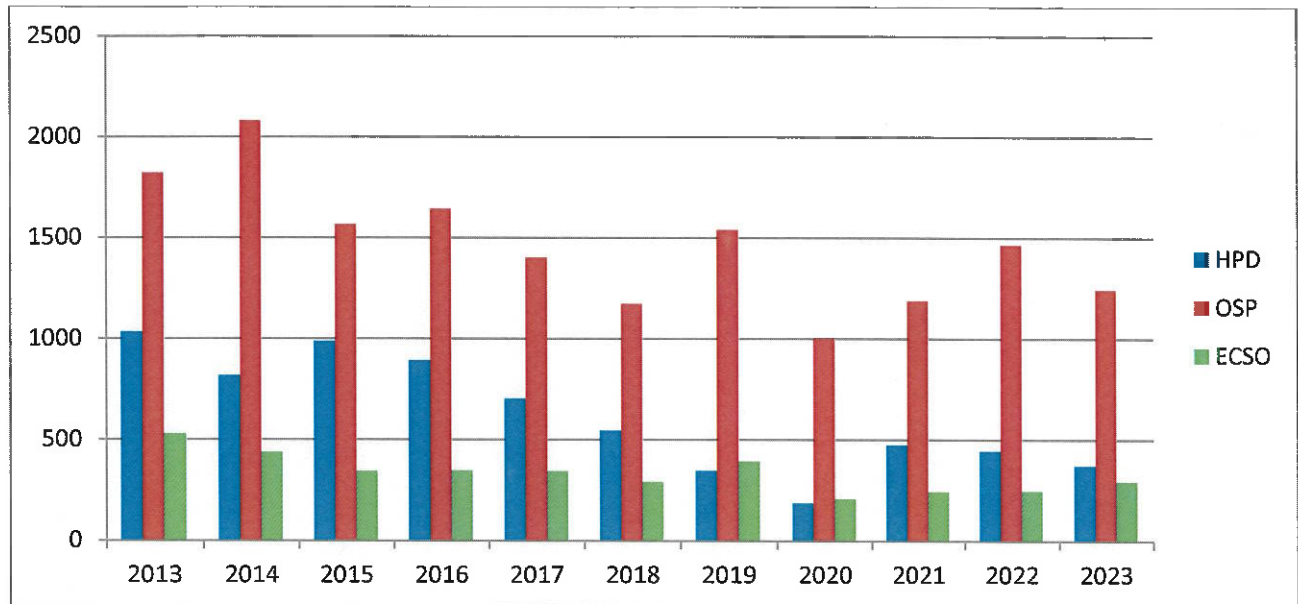
- Maintain high profile in state and local professional organizations such as the Ohio Association of Municipal and County Court Clerks, The Ohio Judges Association, Ohio Judicial Association and the Supreme Court of Ohio. Meet quarterly with local court clerks to improve regional collaboration.
- Continue to conduct yearly warrant sweep in conjunction with all outside agencies.
- Consistent sentencing of Defendants as to deter crime in the city.
- Actively seek and monitor all accounts receivable by seeking new avenues for collections.
- Improved customer satisfaction.
- Implement and monitor 2024 budget.
- Develop staff through continued education programs and performance evaluations.
- Develop Probation staff through professional organizations and continued education.
- Continue to work with Erie County's Mental Health, Drug and Domestic Violence Courts.
- Establish a DUS License Reinstatement Project to help individuals work with the Bureau of Motor Vehicles to become valid drivers.
- Scanning of all old case files to alleviate the burden of storage for court records.

WORKLOAD MEASURES

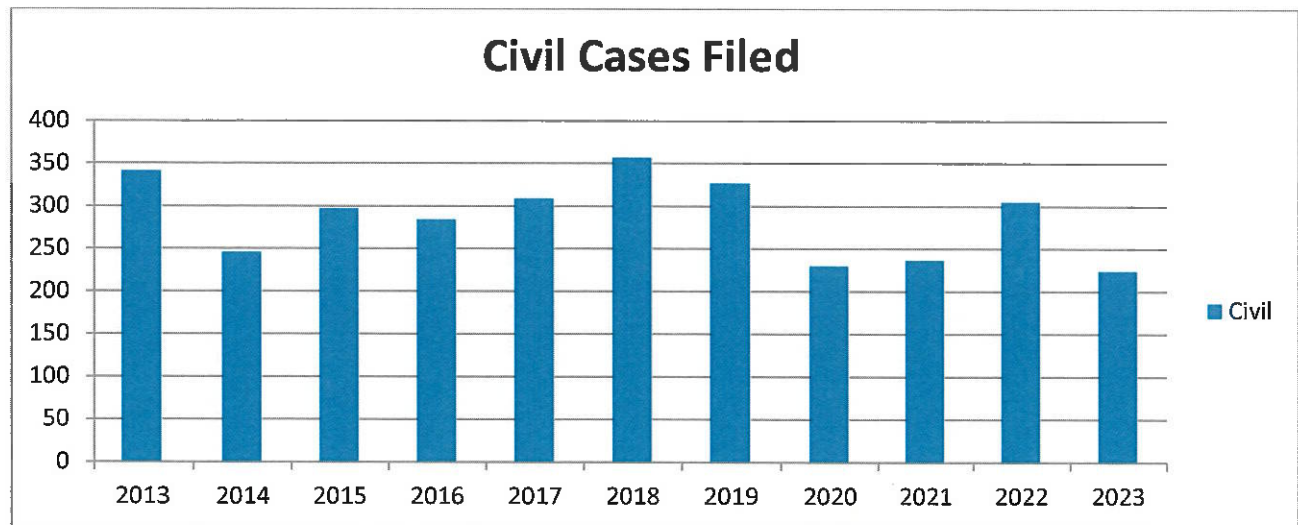
Criminal Cases Filed



Traffic Cases Filed



Civil Cases Filed



PRODUCTIVITY MEASURES

	2020 Actual	2021 Actual	2022 Actual	2023 Actual
Criminal/ Traffic Receipts	\$464,995	\$567,992	\$581,783	\$549,479
Civil/Small Claims Receipts	\$131,220	\$147,399	\$162,561	\$142,095
Expenses	\$258,891	\$277,014	\$274,300	\$261,080
Paid to City	\$262,798	\$318,017	\$341,842	\$330,449
Clearance Rates for Cases				
Criminal/Traffic	121%	115%	114%	113%
Civil	108%	112%	121%	126%

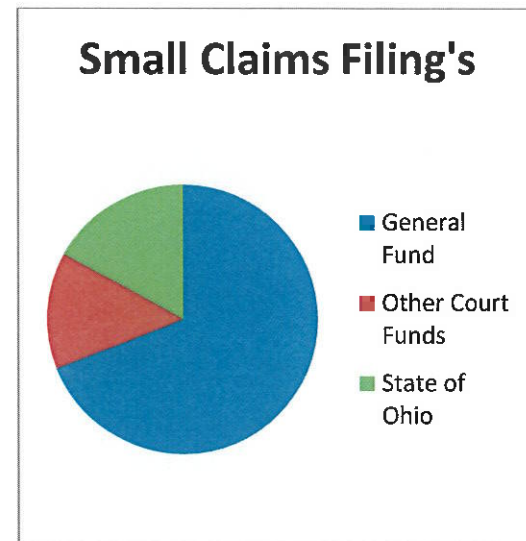
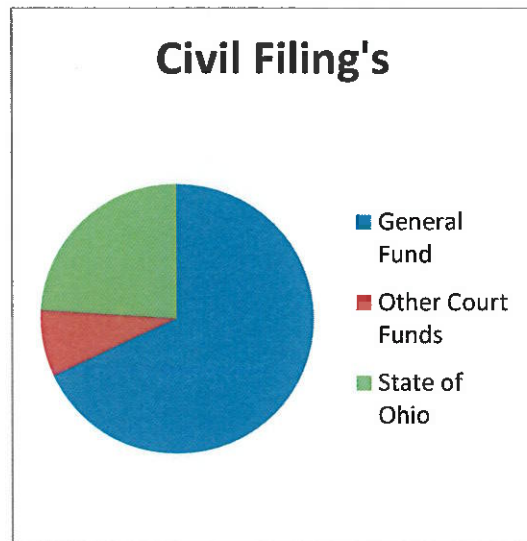
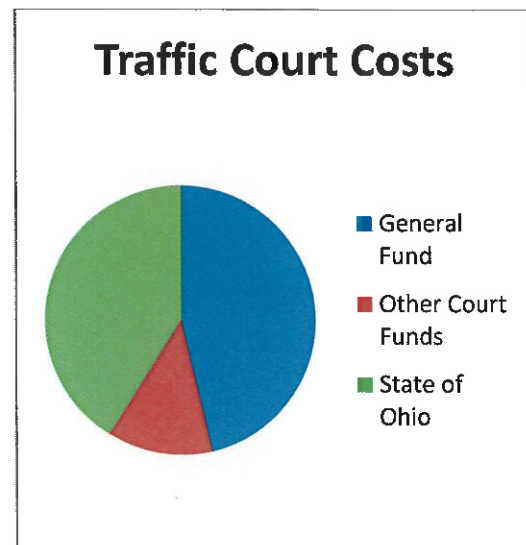
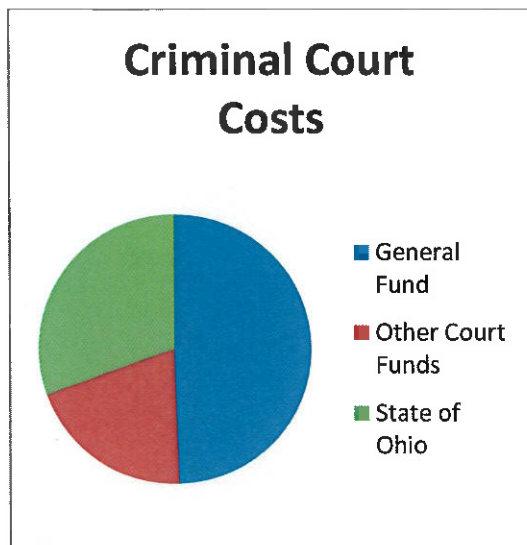
FUND ACCOUNTING TO SHOW SELF-SUSTAINING OPERATION OF COURT

	General Fund 2021	General Fund 2022	General Fund 2023
Receipts:			
Reimbursement from County:*	\$ 86,230.62	\$ 64,536.09	\$ 75,154.31
Court Costs:**	\$147,901.31	\$157,649.75	\$152,269.06
City Ordinance Fines:***	\$ 60,546.50	\$ 63,546.51	\$ 63,012.05
State Patrol Fines:	\$ 20,615.21	\$ 23,845.05	\$ 20,412.02
 TOTAL RECEIPTS	 \$315,293.64	 \$309,577.40	 \$310,847.44
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$277,013.66	\$274,300.48	\$261,080.19
 TOTAL OVERAGE TO GENERAL FUND:	 <u>\$ 38,279.98</u>	 <u>\$ 35,276.92</u>	 <u>\$ 49,767.25</u>

* The City of Huron is reimbursed for 40% of the Judge and Clerk's salaries and benefit compensation as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code whereas, 100% of this expense is budgeted for in the court's budget.

**Court costs are established by the Presiding Judge and set forth in a standard fee schedule. A great misconception is that court costs are established to support the operation of a Municipal Court; however, the majority of costs are established by the Ohio Legislature and are sent to the State of Ohio at the close of every month. In 2022, we increased Court costs for the Huron Municipal Court to help offset the Court budget. The Court collects \$100.00 per case for criminal and traffic offenses, of this amount, the court contributes \$48.00 and \$51.00 from traffic and criminal cases, respectively to the General Fund. Civil Filings fees are again, established by the Presiding Judge and state fees are collected in these as well. For a civil filing fee of \$120.00, \$85.00 goes to the General Fund and for a small claim filing of \$75.00, \$55.00 goes to the General Fund.

***City Ordinance Fines are all fines collected from offenses cited under the City Codified Ordinances; through the Huron Police Department.



Court Special Funds

The court has four special funds that have been established. These funds are held by the City of Huron for the use and purposes set forth by statute. Monies can only be expended upon court order.

Indigent Alcohol Fund: The Indigent Alcohol Fund is a statutory fund, established under Ohio Revised Code Section 4511.191(H)(1) and provides that the court may order the use of these funds for payment of the cost of the attendance at an alcohol and drug addiction treatment program of a person who is convicted of an OVI offense and who is determined by the court to be unable to pay the cost of attendance at the treatment program. Collections for this fund come in two forms, from defendants who plead to a conviction of OVI and from the State of Ohio department of public safety as a portion of reinstatement fees paid. The total of these funds are reported to the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services through the Mental Health and Recovery Board of Erie and Ottawa Counties. As of December 31, 2023 this fund holds a balance of \$176,044.45.

Ignition Drivers Interlock and Alcohol Monitoring Fund: Pursuant to RC 4511.19(I)(1) the Court has established a Special Projects Fund called the Indigent Drivers Interlock and Alcohol Monitoring Fund. Fifty dollars of the fine imposed for certain repeat OVI offenders are to be deposited into this fund and are used exclusively to cover the cost of immobilizing or disabling devices, including certified ignition interlock devices, and remote alcohol monitoring devices for indigent offenders who are required by a judge to use either of these devices. Again, collections for this fund come from two sources: convictions for an OVI and portion of reinstatement fees paid through the State of Ohio. The fund balance as of December 31, 2023 was \$90,814.62.

Court Computer Fund: This fund was established in 1998 in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 1901.261(A)(1). The court collects \$10.00, \$7.00 and \$3.00 from Criminal, Traffic and Civil, respectively, per case to fund this account, allowing the court to be independent and not place a burden on its funding authority. The balance in this fund as of December 31, 2023 is \$110,255.53.

Court Improvement Fund: This fund was created in 1998 in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 1901.26(B)(1). The court collects \$10.00 from Criminal and \$6.00 from Traffic and Civil per case to fund this account, again, allowing for the court to expend monies upon court order and to alleviate any burden upon the funding authority. The balance as of December 31, 2023 for this fund is \$231,362.11.

SPECIAL COURT FUNDS Accounting for 2023

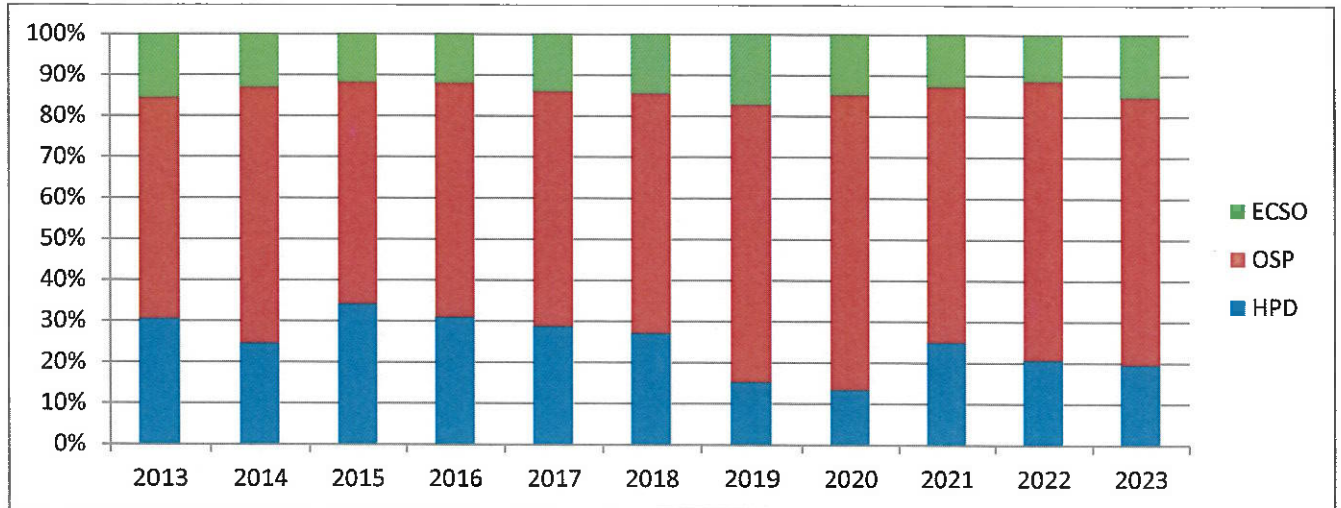
	<u>Computer Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Ind Alc Trtmnt</u>	<u>Ind Int & Alc Trtmnt</u>
Revenues:	\$ 14,701.00	\$ 13,680.00	\$ 5,328.28	\$ 4,448.09
Expenses:	\$ 8,927.09	\$ 3,074.96	\$ 00.00	\$ 00.00

Jury Service

In order to keep a current docket and for the efficient operation of the court it is necessary to have jurors available and jury trials scheduled on a regular basis. Jurors are randomly chosen from voting lists. We take this opportunity to thank the many citizens who were called for jury duty this past year, for their service to this court and to the community.

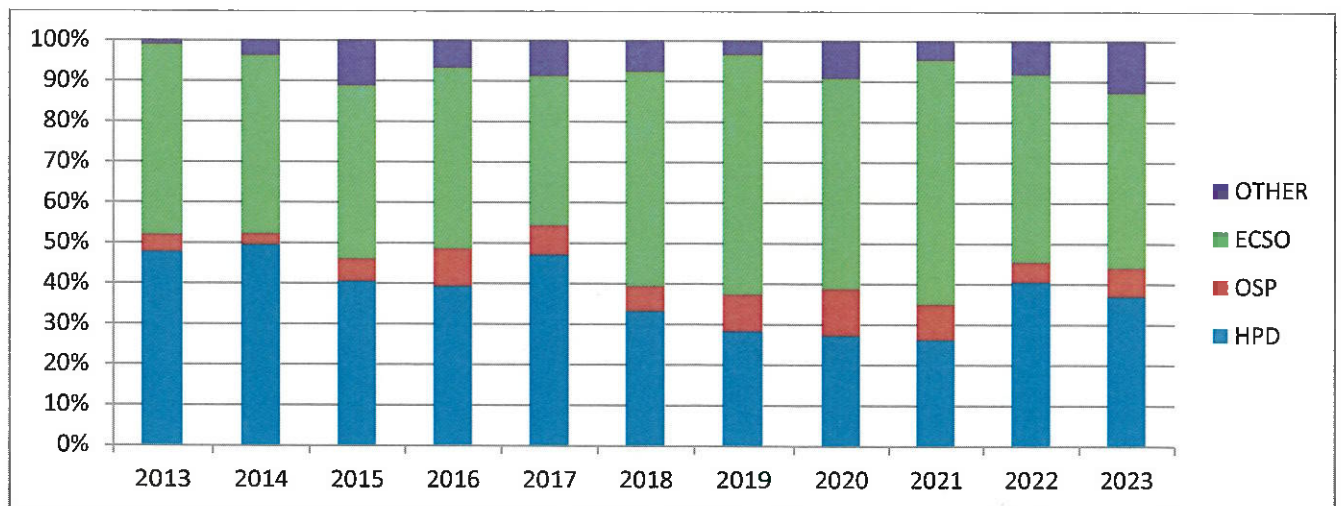
TRENDS

TRAFFIC OFFENSE TRENDS



From the above trends you can see that there is a steady flow of where the Huron Municipal Court is receiving the bulk of its' traffic citations. The majority come from the Ohio State Highway Patrol, followed by the Huron Police Department and then the Erie County Sheriff.

CRIMINAL OFFENSE TRENDS



From the above trends you can see that there was a shift in where the court is receiving the bulk of its' criminal offenses. The Erie County Sheriff's Office had become increasingly dominant in criminal citations for the court with operations at Kalahari resort, however, the Huron Police Department is contributing many more criminal complaints, slowly aligning where they were 10 years ago.

HURON MUNICIPAL COURT DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION

The Huron Municipal Court Probation department was established in 2010 and is a self-sustaining department. The department offers many services: holding defendant's accountable, helping victims seek full restitution and offering solutions to individuals who struggle with addictions. This community control department monitors offenders to ensure compliance with their court ordered requirements. The Court collects fees from defendants who are placed on probation to support these efforts. Since its inception, this department has remained self-sustaining. The ending balance of this fund as of December 31, 2023 is \$9,235.27.

The probation officer is also a deputy clerk for the Huron Municipal Court. It is considered a 40/60 full-time position whereas, the probation officer's salary and benefits are split 40% by the General Fund and 60% by the Probation Fund. At the conclusion of 2023 the probation officer was supervising approximately 165 probationers in varying stages of their probation requirements.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS:

Total Fees Collected in 2023:	\$ 42,463.50
Total Expenditures for 2023:	\$ 39,628.71

PROBATION STATISTICS FOR 2023

Yearly Total

125 Defendants placed on Supervised Probation for the year 2023

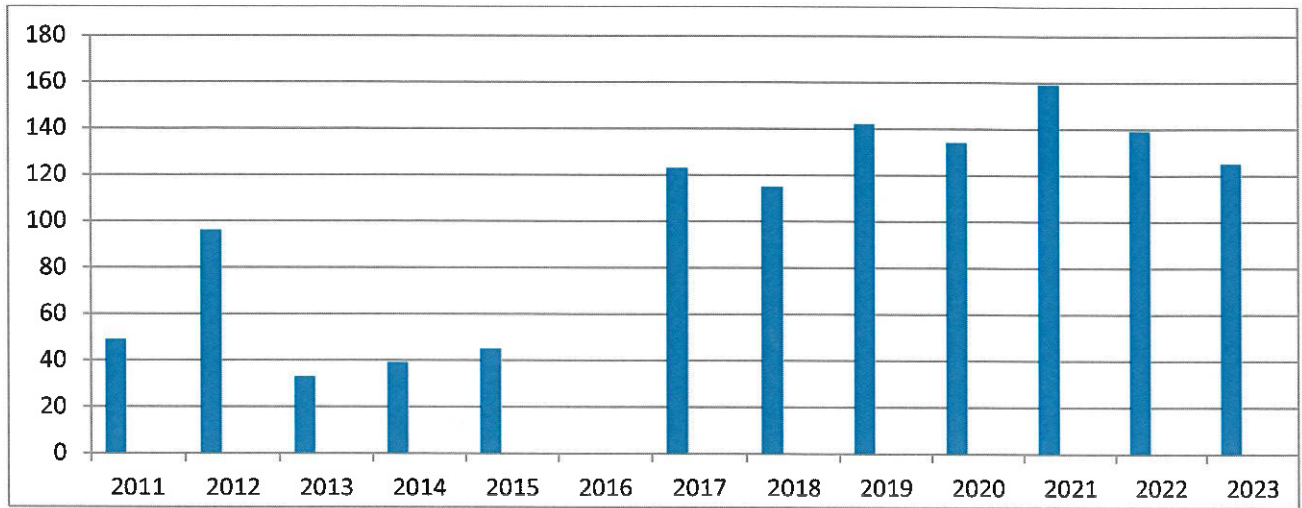
2023 Activity

- 79 Successfully completed Supervised Probation during the 2023 calendar year.
- 33 Probationers were released from probation unsuccessfully; jail time was imposed on these probationers in lieu of their supervised probation.
- 12 Successful Completion of Underage Diversion Program for 2023
- 4 Probationers admitted to residential treatment facilities in 2023
- 2 Successful Completions in Residential Treatment
- 2 Vivitrol Treatment Started
- 1 Deaths of Probationers due to overdose
- 39 Probable Cause Hearings held in 2023
- 55 Probation Revocation Hearing Held 2023

Pending Year End

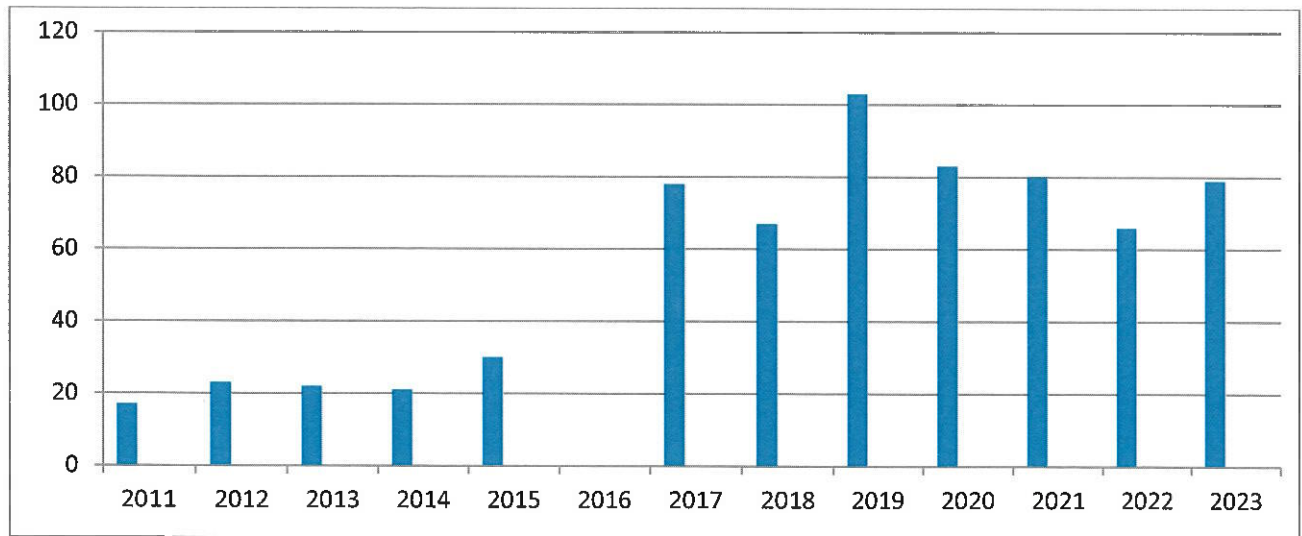
- 121 Active Probations at the conclusion of 2023 (does not include probations on warrant)
- 4 Active Probations on diversion or monitoring of program at the end of 2023
- 40 Probationers having an Active Warrant at the end of 2023

PROBATIONS PLACED ON SUPERVISION



(Please note that we do not have any statistics for 2016 as we were in the process of hiring a new probation officer.)

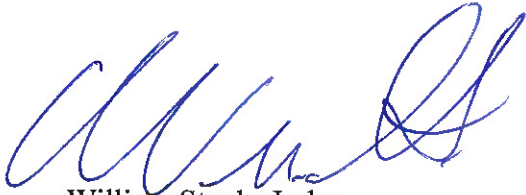
SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF PROBATIONS



(Please note that we do not have any statistics for 2016 as we were in the process of hiring a new probation officer.)

I hope you have found this information informative, as the court strives to keep the public informed. Thank you for the opportunity to continue to serve as Judge of the Huron Municipal Court. It is a position that I truly enjoy and consider it an honor and a privilege to serve. We will continue our endeavor toward improving the operation of the court and building confidence in our justice system to better serve both the community and the participants in the proceedings.

Thank you,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'W. Steuk', with a stylized flourish at the end.

William Steuk, Judge
Huron Municipal Court

A copy of this report will be sent to the following as required by Ohio Revised Code and a copy will be kept on file at the Clerk's office:

Huron City Council
Board of Erie County Commissioners